

Supplementary Information:
 Figure S5: NONMEM control stream of the final model

```

$PROBLEM
$INPUT      ID
            TIME ; [h]
            DV   ; [ng/mL]
            MDV
            AMT  ; [mg]
            CMT
            EVID
            L2
            ASSAY ; 1=plasma (EDTA), 3=DBS (automated)
            WT   ; [kg]
$DATA      ../DerivedData/IVM_FINAL.DTA IGNORE=@

$SUBROUTINE ADVAN6 TOL=5
$MODEL     COMP=(ABS) ; 1
           COMP=(CENT) ; 2
           COMP=(PER) ; 3

$PK
  IF (AMT.GT.0) PODO=AMT

  TVCL = THETA(1) * (WT/70)**0.75
  CL    = TVCL * EXP(ETA(1)) ; L/h
  TVV2  = THETA(2) * WT/70
  V2    = TVV2 * EXP(ETA(2)) ; L
  TVKA  = THETA(3)
  KA    = TVKA ; 1/h
  TVV3  = THETA(4)
  V3    = TVV3 * EXP(ETA(3)) ; L
  TVQ   = THETA(5)
  Q     = TVQ * EXP(ETA(4)) ; L/h
  TVMTT = THETA(6)
  MTT   = TVMTT * EXP(ETA(5)) ; h
  TVNN  = THETA(7)
  NN    = TVNN

  S2    = V2/1000 ; dose in mg, DV in ng/mL

  F1 = 0

  KEL = CL/V2
  K23 = Q/V2
  K32 = Q/V3
  KTR = (NN+1)/MTT

  A_0(1) = 0
  A_0(2) = 0
  A_0(3) = 0

  LNFAC = 6.579251 ; log(6!)

$DES
  X = 0.00001 ; add in calls to log() to prevent errors from taking log(0)
  DADT(1) = EXP(LOG(PODO+X)+LOG(KTR+X)+NN*LOG(KTR*T+X)-KTR*T-LNFAC) -
KA*A(1)
  DADT(2) = KA*A(1) - KEL*A(2) - K23*A(2) + K32*A(3)
  DADT(3) = K23*A(2) - K32*A(3)

$ERROR
  IPRED = F
  RATIO = THETA(8)
  IF (ASSAY.EQ.3) IPRED=IPRED*RATIO

  W = IPRED
  IF (W.EQ.0) W=1
  
```

W2 = 1

IF(ASSAY.EQ.1) Y = IPRED + W*EPS(1) + EPS(3)
IF(ASSAY.EQ.3) Y = IPRED + W*EPS(2) + EPS(3)

\$ESTIMATION METHOD=1 PRINT=5 MAX=9999 SIG=3 INTER
\$COVARIANCE

\$THETA

(0,7.66829) ; CL
(0,89.1294) ; V2
(0,0.553456) ; KA
(0,234.328) ; V3
(0,18.9994) ; Q
(0.0001,1.05086) ; MTT
6 FIX ; N
(0.0001,0.710273) ; RATIO

\$OMEGA

0.0637389 ; IIV_CL
0.0105281 ; IIV_V2
0.042025 ; IIV_V3
0.165925 ; IIV_Q
0.35847 ; IIV_MTT

\$SIGMA BLOCK(2)

0.00878848 ; PROP_ERROR_PLASMA
0.00433558 0.0124671 ; PROP_ERROR_DBS
\$SIGMA 0.508876 ; ADD_ERROR